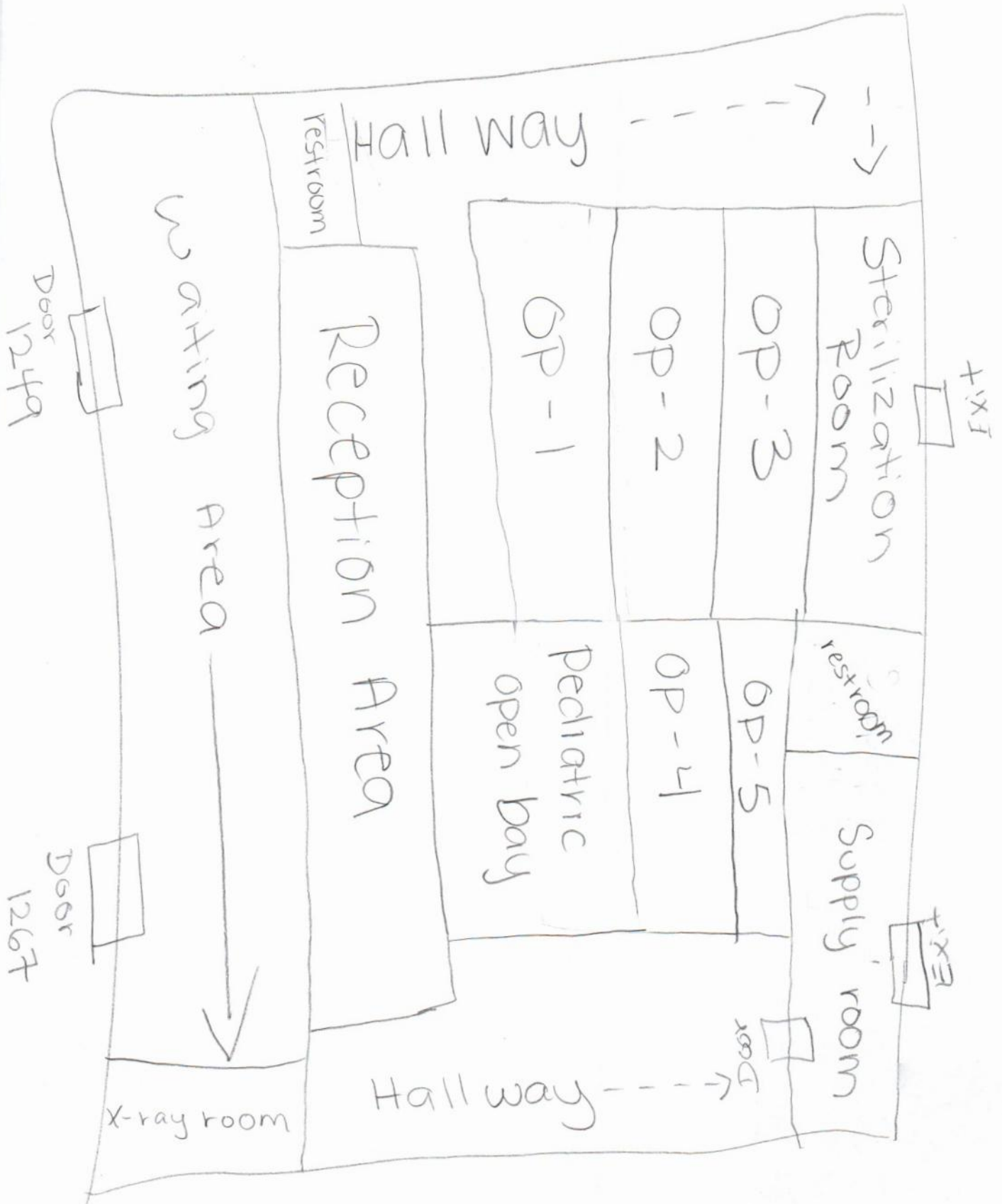


Lauderhill Mall Dental



Landerhill Mall Dental